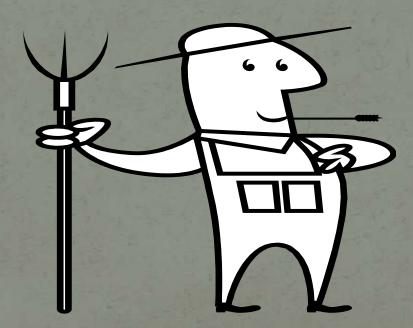


Mr. Jones

- Original owner of Manor Farm
- Farm suffers under his incompetence



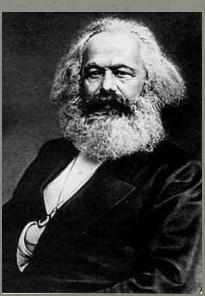
The last of the Czars (old government)

Old Major

- Pure-bred pig
- Grandfatherly
- Philosopher of Change
- INSPIRES the rebellion



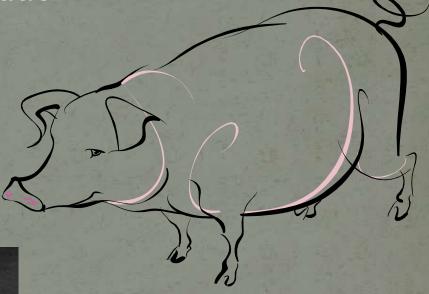
Karl Marx



Author: Communist Manifesto

Snowball

- Pig who wants to be a leader
- Persuasive speaker
- Argues with Napoleon



Trotsky



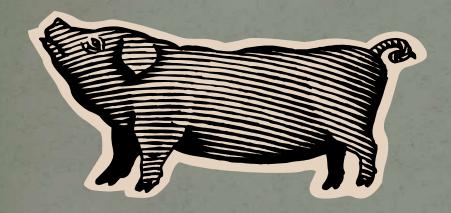
Napoleon

- Betrays *Animalism* with his greed
- Schemes behind the scenes to get power
- Abuses trust of the animals with lies



Squealer

- A manipulative, persuasive pig
- Makes lies sound logical





 Pravda – a Russian newspaper that helped spread communist propaganda

Boxer

- A strong, faithful, hardworking horse
- Worked to exhaustion, then murdered for money
- A metaphor for the Boxer Rebellion in China which signaled the beginning of communism in China





• Proletariat (lower class workers): loyal, hopeful

Clover

Motherly type horse who tried to comfort others





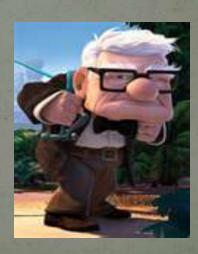
• Proletariat (lower class workers): Russian women

Benjamin

• Old donkey who didn't believe change would happen



Older, cynical generation of people



Moses

- Clever raven who promises
 Sugarcandy Mountain
- Does not work, just tells stories



- Orwell's view of the church
- Marx's view that "religion is the opiate of the people"



Mollie

- A vain, flighty horse
- Enjoys her perks (sugar and ribbons)
- Doesn't care much about politics





 Middle class skilled workers who are accustomed to good pay and good benefits

Muriel

Knowledgeable goat (reads to Clover)





Educated working class – takes no action though they oppose the new government

Farm Animals



 Ordinary creatures who believed what they were told, forgot what they knew, and accepted whatever was happening through fear and inertia.

Russian people during time of U.S.S.R.



Dogs

• Bluebell and Jesse give their puppies to Napoleon, who raises them to be his enforcers and priveleged bodyguards

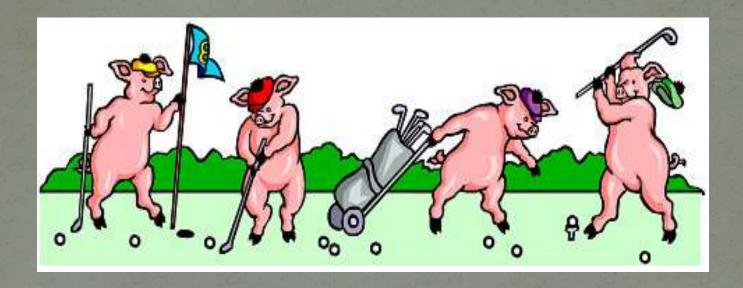


KGB or bodyguards of Stalin



Pigs

- Surround and support Napoleon
- Live in luxury



Communist party loyalist – friends of Stalin

Mr. Frederick

- Owner of Pinchfield Farm
- Neighboring farmer
- Proves to be untrustworthy: steals then attacks



- Pinchfield is Germany
- Frederick is Hitler



Mr. Pilkington

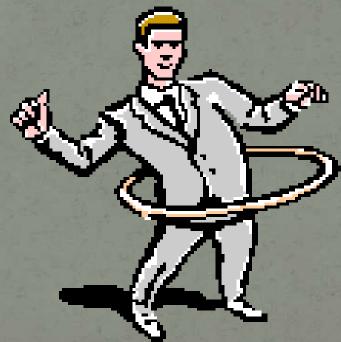
- Owner of Foxwood Farm
- Easygoing, gentleman farmer



- Foxwood is England
- Pilkington is Prime Minister Chamberlain

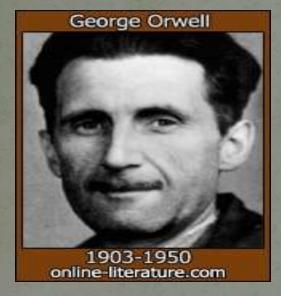
Mr. Whymper

 Solicitor (lawyer) Napoleon hires to represent Animal Farm to humans



• Ambassadors and PR men who made Russia look good to the world

FYI



Author of *Animal Farm*



Communist Flag



Animal Farm Flag

